

A compendium of attributions from Album, Gobl, Gyselen, Kolesnikov, Mitchiner, Mochiri, Paruck, Schindel and Sears;  
 many identifications are preliminary and/or questionable.

**Album SICA I** = Stephen Album and Tony Goodwin, *Sylloge of Islamic Coins In the Ashmolean, Volume 1: The Pre-Reform Coinage of the Early Islamic Period* Ashmolean Museum, Oxford (2002)

**Gobl SN** = Robert Gobl, *Sasanian Numismatics*, Klinkhardt and Biermann, Braunschweig (1971)

**Gyselen 2004** = Rika Gyselen, *New Evidence For Sasanian Numismatics*, Res Orientales XVI, Bures-sur-Yvette (2004)

**Kolesnikov** = A. I. Kolesnikov, *Deneshnoe Chozaystvo v Irane v VII Veke*, Moscow (1998)

**Mitchiner ACW** = Michael Mitchiner, *Oriental Coins, the Ancient and Classical World*, Hawkins Publications, London (1978)

**Mochiri ENIS II** = Malek Iradj Mochiri, *Etude De Numismatique Iranienne sous les Sassanides Et Arabes-Sassanides, Tome II*, Teheran (1983)

**Paruck SC** = F. D. J. Paruck, *Sasanian Coins*, Bombay (1924)

**Sears MHI** = Stuart D. Sears, *A Monetary History of Iraq and Iran, CA. CE 500 to 750*, University of Chicago, Chicago (1997)

**Schindel SNS 3** = Nikolaus Schindel, *Sylloge Nummorum Sasanidarum: Volume 3*, Verlag der Osterreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Wien (2004)



## PAHLAVI ALPHABET

Pahlavi (Middle Persian) is read from right to left. Many letterforms are similar: B and Y; R and L; D and K; G and Z; U, V, W and N.

TRANSLITERATION	PAHLAVI	TRANSLITERATION	PAHLAVI
a	𐬀	l	𐬀
b	𐬁	m	𐬁
g	𐬂	n	𐬂 𐬃
d	𐬄 𐬅	s	𐬄
u, v, w	𐬆	p, f	𐬆
z	𐬇	ts, ch	𐬇

kh, h	𐭪	𐭫	r	𐭮	𐭯	𐭰
i, y	𐭱	𐭲	sh	𐭳		
k	𐭴	𐭵	t	𐭶	𐭷	



SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
A	𐭪	uncertain site	Media	

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
AH	𐭪𐭫	unknown	unknown	
KWN AH	𐭪𐭫𐭮𐭯𐭰			SNS 3; Varhran IV

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
AHM	𐭪𐭫𐭮	Hamadan	Media/Central District	
KWN AHM	𐭪𐭫𐭮𐭯𐭰𐭱			SNS 3; Varhran IV

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
AL	سک	unknown	unknown	Mitchiner lists AR for both Armenia and Fars

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
ALM	سکص	unknown	not in the Caucasus, Khurasan or Sistan	Mitchiner's Armenia

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
AM	سک	Amul (?)	Khurasan	

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
APL	سک	Abarshahr	Khurasan	
AP	س			

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
ART	𐭠𐭥𐭥	Ardashir-Khurra	Ardashir-Khurra District	
	𐭠𐭥𐭥			

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
ART(H)Sh(TR)	𐭠𐭥𐭥	---	---	SNS 3

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
AS	𐭠𐭥𐭥	uncertain site	Khuzistan	

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
ASP	𐭠𐭥𐭥	Spahan (Isfahan)	Media	
SPHAN	𐭠𐭥𐭥			


SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES


AT	𐭠𐭣	Adurbadagan (?)	Atrapatan (Azerbaijan) (?)	Sears: may be blundered ST; probably not Adurbadagan
	𐭠𐭣			



SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
AW	𐭠𐭣	at or near Hormizd- Ardashir	Khuzistan	Mochiri's AO/AOH; Mitchiner's AU/AUH
	𐭠𐭣			
AWH	𐭠𐭣𐭠			


SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
AY	𐭠𐭣	at or near Eran- khvarrah-Shapur	Khuzistan	Mitchiner's AI or AB; Gobl's AB

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
AYL	𐭠𐭣𐭠	unknown	Central Iraq or Northwestern Iran	Mitchiner's AIR (Airan Khurra Shapuhr)

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
AYLA		unknown	unknown	Mitchiner's AIRA (Airan Khurra Shapuhr)

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
AYLAN		at or near Eran-asan-kar-Kavad (Hulwan)	Media/Western District	Mitchiner's AIRAN (Airan Khurra Shapuhr)

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
BBA		Court Mint	[itinerant]	Mitchiner's BKha (Balkh); Mochiri's BLX (Balkh)
KWN BBA				

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
BHL		Balkh	Khurasan	Mochiri's BXL (Balkh); Schindel's GHL

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
BN	𐭠𐭣	uncertain	Kirman	Sears' Veh-Ardashir; Mochiri's and Mitchiner's GN (Gondishapur)

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
BST	𐭠𐭣𐭠𐭣	Bust	Sistan	Peus 363, 5313

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
BShHP	𐭠𐭣𐭠𐭣𐭠𐭣	---	---	SNS 3
BShHPW	𐭠𐭣𐭠𐭣𐭠𐭣𐭠𐭣			

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
BWB	𐭠𐭣	---	---	SNS 3

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
BYN (?)	𐬨𐬀𐬎	unknown	not in Kirman, Khurasan or Sistan	

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
BYSh	𐬨𐬀𐬎𐬀	Bishapur	Fars/Bishapur District	

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
BYShHPW	𐬨𐬀𐬎𐬀𐬎𐬀𐬎𐬀	---	---	SNS 3

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
BYST	𐬨𐬀𐬎𐬀𐬎𐬀	---	---	SNS 3

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
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CACW	ICJC	Chach (?)	Khurasan (?)	From a unique coin of Hormazd IV, year 6, in Mochiri; who knows...
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SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
DA	س			
DAL	س	Darabgird	Fars/Darabgird District	Peus 363, 5341 (Khusro II, year 25); this may be engraver error for NAL

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
DALAPKR	س	---	---	SNS 3

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
DL	س	unknown	unknown	Mitchiner's Darabgird; Mochiri's KR

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
DYNAW	𐭮𐭲𐭮	uncertain/Dinavar (?)	Media (?)	Gobl has this mint marked as Rayy
DYNAS	𐭮𐭲𐭮𐭮			
DYNAT	𐭮𐭲𐭮𐭮			
DYN	𐭮			

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
GD	𐭮𐭮	Gay (Jayy)	Media/Southern District	A district of Isfahan; Mitchiner's GI; Mochiri's GY

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
GLM	𐭮𐭮𐭮	unlocated	Kirman	Sears says possibly Bamm
	𐭮𐭮			


SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
GNCKL	𐭮𐭮𐭮𐭮	Ganjak-Chez (?)	Northern Provinces	Peus 363, 5311
GNC	𐭮𐭮			


SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
GW	۲	at or near Goyman (?)	Media	Mitchiner's GU; Mochiri's GO (Gorgan)


SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
GWD	۳۵	uncertain	uncertain	



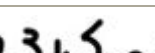

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
GWL	۵۲	---	---	SNS 3
	۵۴			

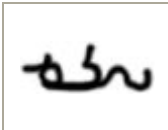
SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
GWLCAN	۳۶۲	uncertain	Khurasan (?)	Mochiri's GORZAN (Gorzevan)


SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
GY		Giruft	Kirman	

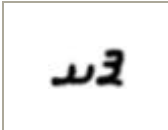
SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
H		unknown	unknown; not Herat	


SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
HGL		---	---	SNS 3

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
HL		Herat	Khurasan	
HLY				
HLYDW				
HLYDY				

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
HLM		Xolm (?)	Khurasan	Mochiri's XLM (Xolm)

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
HWC		Gunde-Shapur (?)	Khuzistan	

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
KA		Karzi (?)	Fars/Ardashir- Khurra District (?)	

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
KAL		---	---	SNS 3

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
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KALCYDY	𐭠𐭣𐭥𐭥𐭥	---	---	SNS 3

SIGNATURE	PAHLAVI	CITY/DISTRICT	PROVINCE	NOTES
KL	𐭠𐭣	in or near Shirajan (?)	Kirman (?)	

[http://www.grifterrec.com/coins/sasania/sas\\_mint/sas\\_mint\\_table.html](http://www.grifterrec.com/coins/sasania/sas_mint/sas_mint_table.html)